

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 57¹
ACS 2012-2016 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Total population	164,141		26,956,435
Age			
0 to 4 years	9,942	6.1%	7.3%
5 to 17 years	27,926	17.0%	19.1%
18 to 64 years	96,547	58.8%	62.1%
65 years and over	29,726	18.1%	11.5%
Population 5 years and over	154,199		24,985,749
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	131,759	85.4%	64.8%
Speaks other than English at home	22,440	14.6%	35.2%
Speaks English very well or well	16,741	10.9%	27.5%
Does not speak English well or at all	5,699	3.7%	7.7%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	24,534	NA	4,375,825
Individuals with disabilities	30,778	NA	3,083,141
Veterans	12,736	NA	1,513,294
Active duty military	93	NA	92,754
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Number of households	57,547		9,289,554
Average number of persons per household ^{4,5}	2.66	NA	2.84
Households by composition			
1 person	15,592	27.1%	25.1%
2 persons	20,215	35.1%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	16,252	28.2%	31.1%
5 or more persons	5,488	9.5%	12.5%
Household type			
Family households	40,058	69.6%	69.4%
Nonfamily households	17,489	30.4%	30.6%
Number of families	40,058		6,450,049
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	16,526	41.3%	47.8%
Married-couple families	10,427	26.0%	32.5%
Families with both parents employed	5,796	14.5%	18.0%
Single-parent families	6,099	15.2%	15.3%
Families with the parent employed	4,386	10.9%	12.1%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	36,652		7,488,362
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,049	5.6%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	27,876	76.1%	69.2%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	28,655	78.2%	68.6%
In college, graduate, or professional school	6,727	18.4%	24.6%
Population age 25 and over	111,799		17,085,128
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	16,482	14.7%	28.1%
Less than high school graduate	21,305	19.1%	17.7%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	61,619		12,371,392
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	45,398	73.7%	79.7%
Government sector	10,834	17.6%	13.5%
Self-employed	5,259	8.5%	6.6%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	3,903	6.3%	3.3%
Construction	4,928	8.0%	8.0%
Manufacturing	6,429	10.4%	8.9%
Wholesale trade	1,275	2.1%	3.0%
Retail trade	8,077	13.1%	11.5%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,243	5.3%	5.5%
Information	463	0.8%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,239	3.6%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	4,263	6.9%	11.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	15,178	24.6%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	4,968	8.1%	9.0%
Other services, except public administration	3,334	5.4%	5.3%
Public administration	3,319	5.4%	4.2%
Population 16 to 64 years	100,698		17,502,656
Worked at all in the past 12 months	64,749	64.3%	74.7%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	48,599	48.3%	57.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	42,797	42.5%	50.4%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	5,802	5.8%	6.6%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Workers age 16 and over	60,408		12,237,558
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	85	0.1%	1.5%
Private vehicle	56,412	93.4%	90.9%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,531	2.5%	2.0%
Taxi / other means	622	1.0%	1.2%
Worked at home	1,758	2.9%	4.3%
Travel time to work ⁶			
Less than 15 minutes	25,619	42.4%	25.1%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	18,699	31.0%	34.7%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	7,417	12.3%	20.4%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	3,250	5.4%	8.0%
60 minutes or more	3,665	6.1%	7.5%
	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS			
Persons in poverty ⁷	30,163	19.7%	16.7%
Per capita income ^{4,5}	\$20,950	NA	\$27,828
Number of households	57,547		9,289,554
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	5,310	9.2%	6.9%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12,704	22.1%	15.3%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15,890	27.6%	23.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16,150	28.1%	29.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6,358	11.0%	18.8%
\$200,000 and over	1,135	2.0%	5.7%
Households with social security income	22,558	39.2%	25.0%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	4,392	7.6%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income ⁸	1,211	2.1%	1.6%
Number of families living in poverty	6,153		835,775
With related children under 18	4,777	77.6%	79.4%
Married couple families	1,435	23.3%	28.2%
Single-parent families	3,342	54.3%	51.2%
Female head of household	2,781	45.2%	44.5%
Male head of household	561	9.1%	6.7%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	76,588		10,441,643
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	2,360	3.1%	4.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	11,293	14.7%	21.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	13,636	17.8%	15.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	27,395	35.8%	33.2%
Built before 1970	21,904	28.6%	25.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	40,210	52.5%	55.0%
Renter-occupied	17,337	22.6%	33.9%
Vacant	19,041	24.9%	11.0%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ^{4,5}	\$728	NA	\$911
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ^{4,5}	\$87,700	NA	\$142,700
Number of owner-occupied housing units	40,210		5,747,458
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	10,048	25.0%	11.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12,620	31.4%	21.6%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	11,291	28.1%	35.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5,471	13.6%	26.1%
\$500,000 and above	780	1.9%	5.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁹			
35 percent or more	5,640	14.0%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	8,292	20.6%	25.6%
Less than 20 percent	25,736	64.0%	57.6%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,363	3.4%	2.2%
One or more vehicles	38,847	96.6%	97.8%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	17,337		3,542,096
Gross rent ¹⁰			
Less than \$500	2,748	15.9%	8.2%
\$500 to \$749	5,178	29.9%	21.1%
\$750 to \$999	4,384	25.3%	27.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,804	10.4%	17.5%
\$1,250 and above	720	4.2%	20.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁹			
35 percent or more	5,997	34.6%	36.1%
20 to 34.9 percent	4,090	23.6%	31.4%
Less than 20 percent	4,450	25.7%	25.0%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,869	10.8%	11.1%
One or more vehicles	15,468	89.2%	88.9%

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- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2012-2016 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- ⁶ Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁷ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁸ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- ⁹ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ¹⁰ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 21% across senate and house districts.