

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 116<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2012-2016 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>185,859</b>		<b>26,956,435</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	13,120	7.1%	7.3%
5 to 17 years	28,397	15.3%	19.1%
18 to 64 years	124,742	67.1%	62.1%
65 years and over	19,600	10.5%	11.5%
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>172,739</b>		<b>24,985,749</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	90,164	52.2%	64.8%
Speaks other than English at home	82,575	47.8%	35.2%
Speaks English very well or well	68,799	39.8%	27.5%
Does not speak English well or at all	13,776	8.0%	7.7%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	48,232	NA	4,375,825
Individuals with disabilities	24,037	NA	3,083,141
Veterans	12,416	NA	1,513,294
Active duty military	333	NA	92,754
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>70,257</b>		<b>9,289,554</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4,5</sup>	2.58	NA	2.84
Households by composition			
1 person	25,963	37.0%	25.1%
2 persons	19,939	28.4%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	18,383	26.2%	31.1%
5 or more persons	5,972	8.5%	12.5%
Household type			
Family households	37,224	53.0%	69.4%
Nonfamily households	33,033	47.0%	30.6%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>37,224</b>		<b>6,450,049</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	17,747	47.7%	47.8%
Married-couple families	10,310	27.7%	32.5%
Families with both parents employed	5,535	14.9%	18.0%
Single-parent families	7,437	20.0%	15.3%
Families with the parent employed	6,000	16.1%	12.1%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	56,569		7,488,362
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,674	4.7%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	28,459	50.3%	69.2%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	28,572	50.5%	68.6%
In college, graduate, or professional school	25,436	45.0%	24.6%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	116,057		17,085,128
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	34,438	29.7%	28.1%
Less than high school graduate	19,456	16.8%	17.7%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	89,736		12,371,392
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	75,054	83.6%	79.7%
Government sector	10,850	12.1%	13.5%
Self-employed	3,748	4.2%	6.6%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	645	0.7%	3.3%
Construction	5,797	6.5%	8.0%
Manufacturing	4,398	4.9%	8.9%
Wholesale trade	1,530	1.7%	3.0%
Retail trade	10,869	12.1%	11.5%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,146	3.5%	5.5%
Information	1,738	1.9%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8,873	9.9%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	10,624	11.8%	11.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	23,267	25.9%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	11,717	13.1%	9.0%
Other services, except public administration	4,407	4.9%	5.3%
Public administration	2,725	3.0%	4.2%
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	129,110		17,502,656
Worked at all in the past 12 months	95,606	74.1%	74.7%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	71,786	55.6%	57.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	61,323	47.5%	50.4%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	10,463	8.1%	6.6%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>89,063</b>		<b>12,237,558</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	3,021	3.4%	1.5%
Private vehicle	79,755	89.5%	90.9%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	2,601	2.9%	2.0%
Taxi / other means	676	0.8%	1.2%
Worked at home	3,010	3.4%	4.3%
Travel time to work <sup>6</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	22,885	25.7%	25.1%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	39,933	44.8%	34.7%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	16,627	18.7%	20.4%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	3,653	4.1%	8.0%
60 minutes or more	2,955	3.3%	7.5%
	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Persons in poverty <sup>7</sup>	42,198	23.3%	16.7%
Per capita income <sup>4,5</sup>	\$22,224	NA	\$27,828
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>70,257</b>		<b>9,289,554</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	8,339	11.9%	6.9%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12,716	18.1%	15.3%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19,459	27.7%	23.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20,431	29.1%	29.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	8,230	11.7%	18.8%
\$200,000 and over	1,082	1.5%	5.7%
Households with social security income	15,987	22.8%	25.0%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	3,784	5.4%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income <sup>8</sup>	1,138	1.6%	1.6%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>6,260</b>		<b>835,775</b>
With related children under 18	4,696	75.0%	79.4%
Married couple families	1,620	25.9%	28.2%
Single-parent families	3,076	49.1%	51.2%
Female head of household	2,812	44.9%	44.5%
Male head of household	264	4.2%	6.7%

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<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>78,610</b>		<b>10,441,643</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	2,838	3.6%	4.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	10,954	13.9%	21.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	9,794	12.5%	15.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	31,061	39.5%	33.2%
Built before 1970	23,963	30.5%	25.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	25,847	32.9%	55.0%
Renter-occupied	44,410	56.5%	33.9%
Vacant	8,353	10.6%	11.0%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4,5</sup>	\$876	NA	\$911
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4,5</sup>	\$120,300	NA	\$142,700
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>25,847</b>		<b>5,747,458</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	2,641	10.2%	11.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7,141	27.6%	21.6%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	12,532	48.5%	35.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3,286	12.7%	26.1%
\$500,000 and above	247	1.0%	5.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	3,860	14.9%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	6,603	25.5%	25.6%
Less than 20 percent	15,094	58.4%	57.6%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,142	4.4%	2.2%
One or more vehicles	24,705	95.6%	97.8%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>44,410</b>		<b>3,542,096</b>
Gross rent <sup>10</sup>			
Less than \$500	3,035	6.8%	8.2%
\$500 to \$749	10,411	23.4%	21.1%
\$750 to \$999	14,531	32.7%	27.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	8,135	18.3%	17.5%
\$1,250 and above	7,258	16.3%	20.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	16,890	38.0%	36.1%
20 to 34.9 percent	13,537	30.5%	31.4%
Less than 20 percent	11,126	25.1%	25.0%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	6,059	13.6%	11.1%
One or more vehicles	38,351	86.4%	88.9%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2012-2016 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- <sup>6</sup> Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>7</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>8</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- <sup>9</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>10</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 21% across senate and house districts.