

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 5<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	869,127		26,092,033
<b>Age</b>			
0 to 4 years	57,946	6.7%	7.4%
5 to 17 years	154,851	17.8%	19.4%
18 to 64 years	563,252	64.8%	62.3%
65 years and over	93,078	10.7%	10.9%
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	811,181		24,151,280
<b>Ability to speak English</b>			
Speaks English only	648,547	80.0%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	162,634	20.0%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	132,249	16.3%	27.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	30,385	3.7%	8.0%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	180,482	NA	4,370,297
Individuals with disabilities	86,544	NA	2,969,042
Veterans	58,772	NA	1,564,501
Active duty military	1,416	NA	97,573
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	300,980		9,013,582
Average number of persons per household <sup>4,5</sup>	2.72	NA	2.83
<b>Households by composition</b>			
1 person	74,601	24.8%	24.9%
2 persons	101,852	33.8%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	94,594	31.4%	31.1%
5 or more persons	29,933	9.9%	12.6%
<b>Household type</b>			
Family households	201,765	67.0%	69.6%
Nonfamily households	99,215	33.0%	30.4%
<b>Number of families</b>	201,765		6,277,955
<b>Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years</b>	98,932	49.0%	48.4%
Married-couple families	70,619	35.0%	32.9%
Families with both parents employed	42,415	21.0%	18.0%
Single-parent families	28,313	14.0%	15.6%
Families with the parent employed	23,167	11.5%	12.1%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>270,402</b>		<b>7,366,632</b>
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	14,980	5.5%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	154,898	57.3%	69.0%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	152,457	56.4%	68.4%
In college, graduate, or professional school	100,524	37.2%	24.9%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	<b>536,121</b>		<b>16,426,730</b>
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	173,765	32.4%	27.1%
Less than high school graduate	64,297	12.0%	18.4%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	<b>396,320</b>		<b>11,809,010</b>
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	291,419	73.5%	78.8%
Government sector	78,847	19.9%	14.3%
Self-employed	25,501	6.4%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	11,976	3.0%	3.3%
Construction	27,111	6.8%	7.8%
Manufacturing	36,364	9.2%	9.3%
Wholesale trade	9,265	2.3%	3.0%
Retail trade	46,376	11.7%	11.6%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	13,765	3.5%	5.4%
Information	6,797	1.7%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	24,016	6.1%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	44,649	11.3%	10.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	97,403	24.6%	21.8%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	34,476	8.7%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	19,618	5.0%	5.4%
Public administration	24,504	6.2%	4.4%
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>585,627</b>		<b>17,008,325</b>
Worked at all in the past 12 months	437,160	74.6%	74.3%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	312,978	53.4%	56.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	272,841	46.6%	49.3%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	40,137	6.9%	6.7%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>389,911</b>		<b>11,685,902</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	4,174	1.1%	1.6%
Private vehicle	349,998	89.8%	91.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	11,445	2.9%	2.1%
Taxi / other means	3,342	0.9%	1.3%
Worked at home	20,952	5.4%	4.1%
Travel time to work <sup>6</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	112,696	28.9%	25.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	135,858	34.8%	35.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	67,812	17.4%	20.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	29,094	7.5%	7.6%
60 minutes or more	23,499	6.0%	7.0%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>7</sup>	126,104	15.4%	17.7%
Per capita income <sup>4,5</sup>	\$26,621	NA	\$26,513
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>300,980</b>		<b>9,013,582</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	23,934	8.0%	7.3%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	41,735	13.9%	16.1%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	67,573	22.5%	24.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	94,178	31.3%	29.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	60,640	20.1%	17.8%
\$200,000 and over	12,920	4.3%	5.0%
Households with social security income	70,056	23.3%	24.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	11,246	3.7%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income <sup>8</sup>	5,276	1.8%	1.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>19,186</b>		<b>862,797</b>
With related children under 18	14,556	75.9%	80.4%
Married couple families	4,533	23.6%	29.6%
Single-parent families	10,023	52.2%	50.8%
Female head of household	8,946	46.6%	44.1%
Male head of household	1,077	5.6%	6.8%

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<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>338,852</b>		<b>10,187,189</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	10,352	3.1%	2.1%
Built between 2000 and 2009	105,040	31.0%	21.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	71,064	21.0%	15.5%
Built between 1970 and 1989	105,309	31.1%	34.3%
Built before 1970	47,087	13.9%	26.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	189,480	55.9%	55.5%
Renter-occupied	111,500	32.9%	33.0%
Vacant	37,872	11.2%	11.5%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4,5</sup>	\$919	NA	\$870
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4,5</sup>	\$162,200	NA	\$131,400
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>189,480</b>		<b>5,652,542</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	19,362	10.2%	12.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	24,636	13.0%	23.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	79,284	41.8%	37.1%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	61,294	32.3%	22.7%
\$500,000 and above	4,904	2.6%	4.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	30,323	16.0%	17.4%
20 to 34.9 percent	56,976	30.1%	27.0%
Less than 20 percent	100,563	53.1%	54.8%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	3,529	1.9%	2.4%
One or more vehicles	185,951	98.1%	97.6%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>111,500</b>		<b>3,361,040</b>
Gross rent <sup>10</sup>			
Less than \$500	7,824	7.0%	9.3%
\$500 to \$749	22,283	20.0%	24.0%
\$750 to \$999	32,497	29.1%	27.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	18,706	16.8%	16.4%
\$1,250 and above	24,624	22.1%	17.4%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	45,016	40.4%	36.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	33,186	29.8%	31.0%
Less than 20 percent	24,620	22.1%	24.3%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	10,105	9.1%	11.8%
One or more vehicles	101,395	90.9%	88.2%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2010-2014 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- <sup>6</sup> Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>7</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>8</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- <sup>9</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>10</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.