

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 20<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>860,532</b>		<b>26,092,033</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	71,414	8.3%	7.4%
5 to 17 years	187,913	21.8%	19.4%
18 to 64 years	510,197	59.3%	62.3%
65 years and over	91,008	10.6%	10.9%
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>789,118</b>		<b>24,151,280</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	281,249	35.6%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	507,869	64.4%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	404,979	51.3%	27.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	102,890	13.0%	8.0%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	128,900	NA	4,370,297
Individuals with disabilities	119,622	NA	2,969,042
Veterans	42,175	NA	1,564,501
Active duty military	2,089	NA	97,573
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>269,068</b>		<b>9,013,582</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4,5</sup>	3.15	NA	2.83
Households by composition			
1 person	53,119	19.7%	24.9%
2 persons	77,520	28.8%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	90,579	33.7%	31.1%
5 or more persons	47,850	17.8%	12.6%
Household type			
Family households	203,596	75.7%	69.6%
Nonfamily households	65,472	24.3%	30.4%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>203,596</b>		<b>6,277,955</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	103,400	50.8%	48.4%
Married-couple families	67,025	32.9%	32.9%
Families with both parents employed	33,502	16.5%	18.0%
Single-parent families	36,375	17.9%	15.6%
Families with the parent employed	26,928	13.2%	12.1%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	259,848		7,366,632
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	16,121	6.2%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	188,806	72.7%	69.0%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	193,170	74.3%	68.4%
In college, graduate, or professional school	54,921	21.1%	24.9%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	508,147		16,426,730
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	99,027	19.5%	27.1%
Less than high school graduate	142,171	28.0%	18.4%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	351,392		11,809,010
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	257,076	73.2%	78.8%
Government sector	61,974	17.6%	14.3%
Self-employed	31,657	9.0%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	14,910	4.2%	3.3%
Construction	26,881	7.6%	7.8%
Manufacturing	19,123	5.4%	9.3%
Wholesale trade	10,044	2.9%	3.0%
Retail trade	45,795	13.0%	11.6%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	17,299	4.9%	5.4%
Information	4,906	1.4%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	16,515	4.7%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	28,235	8.0%	10.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	95,746	27.2%	21.8%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	33,323	9.5%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	19,661	5.6%	5.4%
Public administration	18,954	5.4%	4.4%
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	539,842		17,008,325
Worked at all in the past 12 months	380,107	70.4%	74.3%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	281,081	52.1%	56.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	239,051	44.3%	49.3%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	42,030	7.8%	6.7%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	345,420		11,685,902
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	3,643	1.1%	1.6%
Private vehicle	310,367	89.9%	91.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	6,663	1.9%	2.1%
Taxi / other means	12,519	3.6%	1.3%
Worked at home	12,228	3.5%	4.1%
Travel time to work <sup>6</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	110,027	31.9%	25.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	148,954	43.1%	35.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	50,140	14.5%	20.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	9,586	2.8%	7.6%
60 minutes or more	14,485	4.2%	7.0%
 <b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	 <b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	 <b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	 <b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
Persons in poverty <sup>7</sup>	220,336	26.0%	17.7%
Per capita income <sup>4,5</sup>	\$19,515	NA	\$26,513
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>269,068</b>		<b>9,013,582</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	27,583	10.3%	7.3%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	55,551	20.6%	16.1%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	67,587	25.1%	24.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	74,006	27.5%	29.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	37,446	13.9%	17.8%
\$200,000 and over	6,895	2.6%	5.0%
Households with social security income	72,197	26.8%	24.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	22,773	8.5%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income <sup>8</sup>	5,376	2.0%	1.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>44,227</b>		<b>862,797</b>
With related children under 18	35,824	81.0%	80.4%
Married couple families	15,251	34.5%	29.6%
Single-parent families	20,573	46.5%	50.8%
Female head of household	18,034	40.8%	44.1%
Male head of household	2,539	5.7%	6.8%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	304,950		10,187,189
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	5,089	1.7%	2.1%
Built between 2000 and 2009	70,818	23.2%	21.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	53,243	17.5%	15.5%
Built between 1970 and 1989	98,282	32.2%	34.3%
Built before 1970	77,518	25.4%	26.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	169,626	55.6%	55.5%
Renter-occupied	99,442	32.6%	33.0%
Vacant	35,882	11.8%	11.5%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4,5</sup>	\$766	NA	\$870
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4,5</sup>	\$94,400	NA	\$131,400
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	169,626		5,652,542
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	33,288	19.6%	12.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	57,146	33.7%	23.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	57,038	33.6%	37.1%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	19,527	11.5%	22.7%
\$500,000 and above	2,627	1.5%	4.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	31,104	18.3%	17.4%
20 to 34.9 percent	42,384	25.0%	27.0%
Less than 20 percent	94,450	55.7%	54.8%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	6,407	3.8%	2.4%
One or more vehicles	163,219	96.2%	97.6%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	99,442		3,361,040
Gross rent <sup>10</sup>			
Less than \$500	14,830	14.9%	9.3%
\$500 to \$749	29,253	29.4%	24.0%
\$750 to \$999	25,400	25.5%	27.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	12,563	12.6%	16.4%
\$1,250 and above	10,223	10.3%	17.4%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	38,359	38.6%	36.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	28,629	28.8%	31.0%
Less than 20 percent	23,455	23.6%	24.3%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	13,319	13.4%	11.8%
One or more vehicles	86,123	86.6%	88.2%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2010-2014 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- <sup>6</sup> Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>7</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>8</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- <sup>9</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>10</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.