

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 19¹
ACS 2012-2016 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Total population	863,548		26,956,435
Age			
0 to 4 years	68,749	8.0%	7.3%
5 to 17 years	176,180	20.4%	19.1%
18 to 64 years	522,202	60.5%	62.1%
65 years and over	96,417	11.2%	11.5%
Population 5 years and over	794,799		24,985,749
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	404,850	50.9%	64.8%
Speaks other than English at home	389,949	49.1%	35.2%
Speaks English very well or well	321,486	40.4%	27.5%
Does not speak English well or at all	68,463	8.6%	7.7%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	140,261	NA	4,375,825
Individuals with disabilities	123,268	NA	3,083,141
Veterans	59,691	NA	1,513,294
Active duty military	9,931	NA	92,754
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS			
	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Number of households	259,502		9,289,554
Average number of persons per household ^{4,5}	3.23	NA	2.84
Households by composition			
1 person	56,116	21.6%	25.1%
2 persons	74,194	28.6%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	85,622	33.0%	31.1%
5 or more persons	43,570	16.8%	12.5%
Household type			
Family households	191,870	73.9%	69.4%
Nonfamily households	67,632	26.1%	30.6%
Number of families	191,870		6,450,049
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	92,299	48.1%	47.8%
Married-couple families	60,455	31.5%	32.5%
Families with both parents employed	33,382	17.4%	18.0%
Single-parent families	31,844	16.6%	15.3%
Families with the parent employed	24,258	12.6%	12.1%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	246,508		7,488,362
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	13,667	5.5%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	178,330	72.3%	69.2%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	180,552	73.2%	68.6%
In college, graduate, or professional school	54,511	22.1%	24.6%
Population age 25 and over	520,513		17,085,128
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	93,302	17.9%	28.1%
Less than high school graduate	127,108	24.4%	17.7%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	358,149		12,371,392
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	273,623	76.4%	79.7%
Government sector	62,757	17.5%	13.5%
Self-employed	21,261	5.9%	6.6%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	17,360	4.8%	3.3%
Construction	31,537	8.8%	8.0%
Manufacturing	21,454	6.0%	8.9%
Wholesale trade	7,243	2.0%	3.0%
Retail trade	41,492	11.6%	11.5%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	19,617	5.5%	5.5%
Information	4,479	1.3%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	25,184	7.0%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	28,664	8.0%	11.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	82,450	23.0%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	38,673	10.8%	9.0%
Other services, except public administration	16,680	4.7%	5.3%
Public administration	23,316	6.5%	4.2%
Population 16 to 64 years	548,110		17,502,656
Worked at all in the past 12 months	395,929	72.2%	74.7%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	288,310	52.6%	57.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	252,373	46.0%	50.4%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	35,937	6.6%	6.6%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Workers age 16 and over	360,933		12,237,558
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	6,513	1.8%	1.5%
Private vehicle	326,963	90.6%	90.9%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	9,438	2.6%	2.0%
Taxi / other means	3,236	0.9%	1.2%
Worked at home	14,783	4.1%	4.3%
Travel time to work ⁶			
Less than 15 minutes	104,886	29.1%	25.1%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	118,325	32.8%	34.7%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	71,559	19.8%	20.4%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	26,832	7.4%	8.0%
60 minutes or more	24,548	6.8%	7.5%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Persons in poverty ⁷	157,567	18.8%	16.7%
Per capita income ^{4,5}	\$20,401	NA	\$27,828
Number of households	259,502		9,289,554
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	21,122	8.1%	6.9%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	47,771	18.4%	15.3%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64,738	24.9%	23.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	79,583	30.7%	29.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	39,983	15.4%	18.8%
\$200,000 and over	6,305	2.4%	5.7%
Households with social security income	77,505	29.9%	25.0%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	20,390	7.9%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income ⁸	4,584	1.8%	1.6%
Number of families living in poverty	29,157		835,775
With related children under 18	22,536	77.3%	79.4%
Married couple families	7,967	27.3%	28.2%
Single-parent families	14,569	50.0%	51.2%
Female head of household	12,433	42.6%	44.5%
Male head of household	2,136	7.3%	6.7%

District Profile
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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	297,071		10,441,643
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	17,401	5.9%	4.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	70,874	23.9%	21.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	43,595	14.7%	15.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	77,058	25.9%	33.2%
Built before 1970	88,143	29.7%	25.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	174,977	58.9%	55.0%
Renter-occupied	84,525	28.5%	33.9%
Vacant	37,569	12.6%	11.0%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ^{4,5}	\$828	NA	\$911
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ^{4,5}	\$101,800	NA	\$142,700
Number of owner-occupied housing units	174,977		5,747,458
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	30,984	17.7%	11.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	55,278	31.6%	21.6%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	58,260	33.3%	35.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	28,134	16.1%	26.1%
\$500,000 and above	2,321	1.3%	5.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁹			
35 percent or more	26,202	15.0%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	44,403	25.4%	25.6%
Less than 20 percent	103,291	59.0%	57.6%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	6,025	3.4%	2.2%
One or more vehicles	168,952	96.6%	97.8%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	84,525		3,542,096
Gross rent ¹⁰			
Less than \$500	11,962	14.2%	8.2%
\$500 to \$749	19,524	23.1%	21.1%
\$750 to \$999	20,778	24.6%	27.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	12,306	14.6%	17.5%
\$1,250 and above	12,525	14.8%	20.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁹			
35 percent or more	30,157	35.7%	36.1%
20 to 34.9 percent	25,804	30.5%	31.4%
Less than 20 percent	19,736	23.3%	25.0%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	12,327	14.6%	11.1%
One or more vehicles	72,198	85.4%	88.9%

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- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2012-2016 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- ⁶ Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁷ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁸ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- ⁹ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ¹⁰ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 21% across senate and house districts.