

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 19¹
ACS 2010-2014 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Total population	839,051		26,092,033
Age			
0 to 4 years	67,742	8.1%	7.4%
5 to 17 years	173,155	20.6%	19.4%
18 to 64 years	507,618	60.5%	62.3%
65 years and over	90,536	10.8%	10.9%
Population 5 years and over	771,309		24,151,280
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	387,686	50.3%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	383,623	49.7%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	315,851	40.9%	27.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	67,772	8.8%	8.0%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	140,010	NA	4,370,297
Individuals with disabilities	117,812	NA	2,969,042
Veterans	60,121	NA	1,564,501
Active duty military	12,412	NA	97,573
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS			
	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Number of households	256,040		9,013,582
Average number of persons per household ^{4,5}	3.17	NA	2.83
Households by composition			
1 person	53,426	20.9%	24.9%
2 persons	73,823	28.8%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	84,560	33.0%	31.1%
5 or more persons	44,231	17.3%	12.6%
Household type			
Family households	191,352	74.7%	69.6%
Nonfamily households	64,688	25.3%	30.4%
Number of families	191,352		6,277,955
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	91,961	48.1%	48.4%
Married-couple families	61,282	32.0%	32.9%
Families with both parents employed	32,837	17.2%	18.0%
Single-parent families	30,679	16.0%	15.6%
Families with the parent employed	22,716	11.9%	12.1%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	245,153		7,366,632
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	14,643	6.0%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	177,122	72.2%	69.0%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	179,565	73.2%	68.4%
In college, graduate, or professional school	53,388	21.8%	24.9%
Population age 25 and over	504,270		16,426,730
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	87,960	17.4%	27.1%
Less than high school graduate	126,906	25.2%	18.4%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	339,791		11,809,010
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	254,252	74.8%	78.8%
Government sector	65,231	19.2%	14.3%
Self-employed	19,837	5.8%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	15,541	4.6%	3.3%
Construction	28,860	8.5%	7.8%
Manufacturing	20,018	5.9%	9.3%
Wholesale trade	7,496	2.2%	3.0%
Retail trade	39,697	11.7%	11.6%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	18,521	5.5%	5.4%
Information	4,344	1.3%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	22,640	6.7%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	26,977	7.9%	10.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	79,190	23.3%	21.8%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	35,013	10.3%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	16,352	4.8%	5.4%
Public administration	25,142	7.4%	4.4%
Population 16 to 64 years	533,549		17,008,325
Worked at all in the past 12 months	382,639	71.7%	74.3%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	277,184	52.0%	56.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	242,398	45.4%	49.3%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	34,786	6.5%	6.7%

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 19¹
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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Workers age 16 and over	345,050		11,685,902
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	6,136	1.8%	1.6%
Private vehicle	312,021	90.4%	91.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	8,849	2.6%	2.1%
Taxi / other means	4,324	1.3%	1.3%
Worked at home	13,720	4.0%	4.1%
Travel time to work ⁶			
Less than 15 minutes	104,513	30.3%	25.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	114,130	33.1%	35.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	66,919	19.4%	20.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	24,299	7.0%	7.6%
60 minutes or more	21,469	6.2%	7.0%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Persons in poverty ⁷	164,577	20.3%	17.7%
Per capita income ^{4,5}	\$19,508	NA	\$26,513
Number of households	256,040		9,013,582
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	22,120	8.6%	7.3%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	47,354	18.5%	16.1%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	65,354	25.5%	24.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	79,111	30.9%	29.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	37,226	14.5%	17.8%
\$200,000 and over	4,875	1.9%	5.0%
Households with social security income	75,061	29.3%	24.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	20,124	7.9%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income ⁸	5,350	2.1%	1.8%
Number of families living in poverty	31,253		862,797
With related children under 18	24,912	79.7%	80.4%
Married couple families	9,362	30.0%	29.6%
Single-parent families	15,550	49.8%	50.8%
Female head of household	13,652	43.7%	44.1%
Male head of household	1,898	6.1%	6.8%

District Profile
TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 19¹
ACS 2010-2014 Estimates

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	293,537		10,187,189
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	7,989	2.7%	2.1%
Built between 2000 and 2009	73,019	24.9%	21.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	42,742	14.6%	15.5%
Built between 1970 and 1989	80,818	27.5%	34.3%
Built before 1970	88,969	30.3%	26.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	173,734	59.2%	55.5%
Renter-occupied	82,306	28.0%	33.0%
Vacant	37,497	12.8%	11.5%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ^{4,5}	\$798	NA	\$870
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ^{4,5}	\$96,300	NA	\$131,400
Number of owner-occupied housing units	173,734		5,652,542
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	33,061	19.0%	12.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	57,285	33.0%	23.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	57,638	33.2%	37.1%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	23,533	13.5%	22.7%
\$500,000 and above	2,217	1.3%	4.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁹			
35 percent or more	28,066	16.2%	17.4%
20 to 34.9 percent	46,018	26.5%	27.0%
Less than 20 percent	98,530	56.7%	54.8%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	6,079	3.5%	2.4%
One or more vehicles	167,655	96.5%	97.6%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	82,306		3,361,040
Gross rent ¹⁰			
Less than \$500	12,439	15.1%	9.3%
\$500 to \$749	20,618	25.1%	24.0%
\$750 to \$999	19,362	23.5%	27.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	11,505	14.0%	16.4%
\$1,250 and above	10,605	12.9%	17.4%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁹			
35 percent or more	29,017	35.3%	36.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	24,207	29.4%	31.0%
Less than 20 percent	19,606	23.8%	24.3%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	12,002	14.6%	11.8%
One or more vehicles	70,304	85.4%	88.2%

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- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2010-2014 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- ⁶ Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁷ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁸ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- ⁹ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ¹⁰ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.