

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 13<sup>1</sup>**  
ACS 2012-2016 Estimates

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>855,860</b>		<b>26,956,435</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	65,591	7.7%	7.3%
5 to 17 years	157,903	18.4%	19.1%
18 to 64 years	556,291	65.0%	62.1%
65 years and over	76,075	8.9%	11.5%
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>790,269</b>		<b>24,985,749</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	414,112	52.4%	64.8%
Speaks other than English at home	376,157	47.6%	35.2%
Speaks English very well or well	258,597	32.7%	27.5%
Does not speak English well or at all	117,560	14.9%	7.7%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	158,396	NA	4,375,825
Individuals with disabilities	91,978	NA	3,083,141
Veterans	27,990	NA	1,513,294
Active duty military	148	NA	92,754
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>297,273</b>		<b>9,289,554</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4,5</sup>	2.80	NA	2.84
Households by composition			
1 person	90,393	30.4%	25.1%
2 persons	82,043	27.6%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	85,666	28.8%	31.1%
5 or more persons	39,171	13.2%	12.5%
Household type			
Family households	187,666	63.1%	69.4%
Nonfamily households	109,607	36.9%	30.6%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>187,666</b>		<b>6,450,049</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	92,160	49.1%	47.8%
Married-couple families	50,795	27.1%	32.5%
Families with both parents employed	24,564	13.1%	18.0%
Single-parent families	41,365	22.0%	15.3%
Families with the parent employed	30,553	16.3%	12.1%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	247,621		7,488,362
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	13,818	5.6%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	159,595	64.5%	69.2%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	163,836	66.2%	68.6%
In college, graduate, or professional school	74,208	30.0%	24.6%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	528,655		17,085,128
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	123,107	23.3%	28.1%
Less than high school graduate	131,739	24.9%	17.7%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	395,270		12,371,392
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	325,735	82.4%	79.7%
Government sector	41,761	10.6%	13.5%
Self-employed	27,452	6.9%	6.6%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	6,877	1.7%	3.3%
Construction	40,358	10.2%	8.0%
Manufacturing	25,433	6.4%	8.9%
Wholesale trade	8,946	2.3%	3.0%
Retail trade	44,659	11.3%	11.5%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	23,351	5.9%	5.5%
Information	5,677	1.4%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	21,020	5.3%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	49,236	12.5%	11.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	89,039	22.5%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	43,866	11.1%	9.0%
Other services, except public administration	26,723	6.8%	5.3%
Public administration	10,085	2.6%	4.2%
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	579,816		17,502,656
Worked at all in the past 12 months	422,558	72.9%	74.7%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	310,094	53.5%	57.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	271,348	46.8%	50.4%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	38,746	6.7%	6.6%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>387,656</b>		<b>12,237,558</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	21,142	5.5%	1.5%
Private vehicle	338,028	87.2%	90.9%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	10,507	2.7%	2.0%
Taxi / other means	6,782	1.7%	1.2%
Worked at home	11,197	2.9%	4.3%
Travel time to work <sup>6</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	63,394	16.4%	25.1%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	138,883	35.8%	34.7%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	110,620	28.5%	20.4%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	31,309	8.1%	8.0%
60 minutes or more	32,253	8.3%	7.5%
	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Persons in poverty <sup>7</sup>	217,529	26.1%	16.7%
Per capita income <sup>4,5</sup>	\$20,346	NA	\$27,828
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>297,273</b>		<b>9,289,554</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	30,562	10.3%	6.9%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	66,040	22.2%	15.3%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84,307	28.4%	23.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	76,509	25.7%	29.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	32,703	11.0%	18.8%
\$200,000 and over	7,152	2.4%	5.7%
Households with social security income	60,541	20.4%	25.0%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	19,593	6.6%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income <sup>8</sup>	6,756	2.3%	1.6%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>43,003</b>		<b>835,775</b>
With related children under 18	35,037	81.5%	79.4%
Married couple families	12,439	28.9%	28.2%
Single-parent families	22,598	52.5%	51.2%
Female head of household	19,786	46.0%	44.5%
Male head of household	2,812	6.5%	6.7%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	338,807		10,441,643
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	9,747	2.9%	4.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	51,583	15.2%	21.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	31,617	9.3%	15.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	145,634	43.0%	33.2%
Built before 1970	100,226	29.6%	25.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	121,536	35.9%	55.0%
Renter-occupied	175,737	51.9%	33.9%
Vacant	41,534	12.3%	11.0%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4,5</sup>	\$837	NA	\$911
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4,5</sup>	\$101,100	NA	\$142,700
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	121,536		5,747,458
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	15,742	13.0%	11.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	44,249	36.4%	21.6%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	44,195	36.4%	35.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	14,632	12.0%	26.1%
\$500,000 and above	2,718	2.2%	5.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	23,796	19.6%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	31,338	25.8%	25.6%
Less than 20 percent	65,035	53.5%	57.6%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	4,516	3.7%	2.2%
One or more vehicles	117,020	96.3%	97.8%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	175,737		3,542,096
Gross rent <sup>10</sup>			
Less than \$500	10,965	6.2%	8.2%
\$500 to \$749	53,050	30.2%	21.1%
\$750 to \$999	52,607	29.9%	27.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	26,360	15.0%	17.5%
\$1,250 and above	26,385	15.0%	20.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	75,311	42.9%	36.1%
20 to 34.9 percent	51,048	29.0%	31.4%
Less than 20 percent	37,911	21.6%	25.0%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	29,406	16.7%	11.1%
One or more vehicles	146,331	83.3%	88.9%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2012-2016 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- <sup>6</sup> Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>7</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>8</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- <sup>9</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>10</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 21% across senate and house districts.