

District Profile  
**TEXAS SENATE DISTRICT 13<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2010-2014 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>816,437</b>		<b>26,092,033</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	63,199	7.7%	7.4%
5 to 17 years	150,497	18.4%	19.4%
18 to 64 years	533,553	65.4%	62.3%
65 years and over	69,188	8.5%	10.9%
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>753,238</b>		<b>24,151,280</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	407,264	54.1%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	345,974	45.9%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	232,015	30.8%	27.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	113,959	15.1%	8.0%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	157,041	NA	4,370,297
Individuals with disabilities	86,513	NA	2,969,042
Veterans	28,233	NA	1,564,501
Active duty military	242	NA	97,573
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>280,904</b>		<b>9,013,582</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4,5</sup>	2.83	NA	2.83
Households by composition			
1 person	86,230	30.7%	24.9%
2 persons	76,465	27.2%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	81,298	28.9%	31.1%
5 or more persons	36,911	13.1%	12.6%
Household type			
Family households	176,994	63.0%	69.6%
Nonfamily households	103,910	37.0%	30.4%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>176,994</b>		<b>6,277,955</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	87,528	49.5%	48.4%
Married-couple families	48,956	27.7%	32.9%
Families with both parents employed	23,652	13.4%	18.0%
Single-parent families	38,572	21.8%	15.6%
Families with the parent employed	28,803	16.3%	12.1%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>238,426</b>		<b>7,366,632</b>
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	13,601	5.7%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	152,709	64.0%	69.0%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	156,760	65.7%	68.4%
In college, graduate, or professional school	72,116	30.2%	24.9%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	<b>503,293</b>		<b>16,426,730</b>
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	111,885	22.2%	27.1%
Less than high school graduate	134,976	26.8%	18.4%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	<b>368,828</b>		<b>11,809,010</b>
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	301,107	81.6%	78.8%
Government sector	41,886	11.4%	14.3%
Self-employed	25,358	6.9%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	5,998	1.6%	3.3%
Construction	36,127	9.8%	7.8%
Manufacturing	25,627	6.9%	9.3%
Wholesale trade	8,443	2.3%	3.0%
Retail trade	42,043	11.4%	11.6%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	20,974	5.7%	5.4%
Information	5,150	1.4%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	18,464	5.0%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	45,689	12.4%	10.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	84,995	23.0%	21.8%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	40,107	10.9%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	25,006	6.8%	5.4%
Public administration	10,205	2.8%	4.4%
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>556,400</b>		<b>17,008,325</b>
Worked at all in the past 12 months	397,371	71.4%	74.3%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	288,188	51.8%	56.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	250,890	45.1%	49.3%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	37,298	6.7%	6.7%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>362,223</b>		<b>11,685,902</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	21,639	6.0%	1.6%
Private vehicle	314,273	86.8%	91.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	9,769	2.7%	2.1%
Taxi / other means	6,233	1.7%	1.3%
Worked at home	10,309	2.8%	4.1%
Travel time to work <sup>6</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	61,449	17.0%	25.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	137,040	37.8%	35.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	96,515	26.6%	20.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	27,998	7.7%	7.6%
60 minutes or more	28,912	8.0%	7.0%
	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Persons in poverty <sup>7</sup>	215,849	27.2%	17.7%
Per capita income <sup>4,5</sup>	\$19,865	NA	\$26,513
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>280,904</b>		<b>9,013,582</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	31,000	11.0%	7.3%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	64,496	23.0%	16.1%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79,835	28.4%	24.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	70,221	25.0%	29.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	28,447	10.1%	17.8%
\$200,000 and over	6,905	2.5%	5.0%
Households with social security income	56,831	20.2%	24.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	17,966	6.4%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income <sup>8</sup>	6,466	2.3%	1.8%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>41,704</b>		<b>862,797</b>
With related children under 18	33,766	81.0%	80.4%
Married couple families	12,844	30.8%	29.6%
Single-parent families	20,922	50.2%	50.8%
Female head of household	18,086	43.4%	44.1%
Male head of household	2,836	6.8%	6.8%

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<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>330,893</b>		<b>10,187,189</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	4,130	1.2%	2.1%
Built between 2000 and 2009	52,491	15.9%	21.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	28,676	8.7%	15.5%
Built between 1970 and 1989	145,131	43.9%	34.3%
Built before 1970	100,465	30.4%	26.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	117,987	35.7%	55.5%
Renter-occupied	162,917	49.2%	33.0%
Vacant	49,989	15.1%	11.5%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4,5</sup>	\$807	NA	\$870
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4,5</sup>	\$96,500	NA	\$131,400
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>117,987</b>		<b>5,652,542</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	16,274	13.8%	12.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	46,586	39.5%	23.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	41,439	35.1%	37.1%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	11,408	9.7%	22.7%
\$500,000 and above	2,280	1.9%	4.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	27,775	23.5%	17.4%
20 to 34.9 percent	31,472	26.7%	27.0%
Less than 20 percent	57,308	48.6%	54.8%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	4,759	4.0%	2.4%
One or more vehicles	113,228	96.0%	97.6%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>162,917</b>		<b>3,361,040</b>
Gross rent <sup>10</sup>			
Less than \$500	12,316	7.6%	9.3%
\$500 to \$749	54,189	33.3%	24.0%
\$750 to \$999	45,916	28.2%	27.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	22,647	13.9%	16.4%
\$1,250 and above	22,125	13.6%	17.4%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	69,639	42.7%	36.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	47,851	29.4%	31.0%
Less than 20 percent	34,630	21.3%	24.3%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	30,471	18.7%	11.8%
One or more vehicles	132,446	81.3%	88.2%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2010-2014 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- <sup>6</sup> Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>7</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>8</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- <sup>9</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>10</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.