

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 108¹
ACS 2010-2014 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Total population	168,075		26,092,033
Age			
0 to 4 years	8,450	5.0%	7.4%
5 to 17 years	19,749	11.8%	19.4%
18 to 64 years	124,182	73.9%	62.3%
65 years and over	15,694	9.3%	10.9%
Population 5 years and over	159,625		24,151,280
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	121,204	75.9%	65.1%
Speaks other than English at home	38,421	24.1%	34.9%
Speaks English very well or well	29,515	18.5%	27.0%
Does not speak English well or at all	8,906	5.6%	8.0%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	48,165	NA	4,370,297
Individuals with disabilities	10,932	NA	2,969,042
Veterans	6,529	NA	1,564,501
Active duty military	23	NA	97,573
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS			
	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Number of households	81,357		9,013,582
Average number of persons per household ^{4,5}	2.02	NA	2.83
Households by composition			
1 person	37,248	45.8%	24.9%
2 persons	26,555	32.6%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	13,655	16.8%	31.1%
5 or more persons	3,899	4.8%	12.6%
Household type			
Family households	33,218	40.8%	69.6%
Nonfamily households	48,139	59.2%	30.4%
Number of families	33,218		6,277,955
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	14,621	44.0%	48.4%
Married-couple families	10,200	30.7%	32.9%
Families with both parents employed	4,954	14.9%	18.0%
Single-parent families	4,421	13.3%	15.6%
Families with the parent employed	3,555	10.7%	12.1%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	39,105		7,366,632
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,745	7.0%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	19,190	49.1%	69.0%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	16,366	41.9%	68.4%
In college, graduate, or professional school	17,170	43.9%	24.9%
Population age 25 and over	119,378		16,426,730
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	76,173	63.8%	27.1%
Less than high school graduate	11,703	9.8%	18.4%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	100,556		11,809,010
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	85,386	84.9%	78.8%
Government sector	7,859	7.8%	14.3%
Self-employed	7,185	7.1%	6.7%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	1,139	1.1%	3.3%
Construction	4,411	4.4%	7.8%
Manufacturing	5,692	5.7%	9.3%
Wholesale trade	3,212	3.2%	3.0%
Retail trade	8,658	8.6%	11.6%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,923	3.9%	5.4%
Information	2,705	2.7%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	14,623	14.5%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	20,617	20.5%	10.9%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	20,476	20.4%	21.8%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	8,856	8.8%	8.8%
Other services, except public administration	4,527	4.5%	5.4%
Public administration	1,717	1.7%	4.4%
Population 16 to 64 years	126,655		17,008,325
Worked at all in the past 12 months	104,726	82.7%	74.3%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	80,969	63.9%	56.1%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	72,858	57.5%	49.3%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	8,111	6.4%	6.7%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
Workers age 16 and over	99,111		11,685,902
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	3,287	3.3%	1.6%
Private vehicle	84,145	84.9%	91.0%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	3,840	3.9%	2.1%
Taxi / other means	1,082	1.1%	1.3%
Worked at home	6,757	6.8%	4.1%
Travel time to work ⁶			
Less than 15 minutes	29,832	30.1%	25.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	39,417	39.8%	35.1%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	16,235	16.4%	20.3%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	4,038	4.1%	7.6%
60 minutes or more	2,832	2.9%	7.0%
	District estimate^{1,2}	District percent³	State³
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS			
Persons in poverty ⁷	22,147	13.4%	17.7%
Per capita income ^{4,5}	\$64,132	NA	\$26,513
Number of households	81,357		9,013,582
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	5,520	6.8%	7.3%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,949	11.0%	16.1%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14,889	18.3%	24.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21,449	26.4%	29.5%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	16,880	20.7%	17.8%
\$200,000 and over	13,670	16.8%	5.0%
Households with social security income	11,804	14.5%	24.6%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	1,744	2.1%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income ⁸	744	0.9%	1.8%
Number of families living in poverty	3,046		862,797
With related children under 18	2,276	74.7%	80.4%
Married couple families	698	22.9%	29.6%
Single-parent families	1,578	51.8%	50.8%
Female head of household	1,228	40.3%	44.1%
Male head of household	350	11.5%	6.8%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate ^{1,2}	District percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	91,994		10,187,189
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	2,183	2.4%	2.1%
Built between 2000 and 2009	21,060	22.9%	21.9%
Built between 1990 and 1999	11,205	12.2%	15.5%
Built between 1970 and 1989	19,229	20.9%	34.3%
Built before 1970	38,317	41.7%	26.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	31,230	33.9%	55.5%
Renter-occupied	50,127	54.5%	33.0%
Vacant	10,637	11.6%	11.5%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ^{4,5}	\$1,149	NA	\$870
Median value of owner-occupied housing units ^{4,5}	\$421,300	NA	\$131,400
Number of owner-occupied housing units	31,230		5,652,542
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	515	1.6%	12.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,742	5.6%	23.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	4,462	14.3%	37.1%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	10,856	34.8%	22.7%
\$500,000 and above	13,655	43.7%	4.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁹			
35 percent or more	7,559	24.2%	17.4%
20 to 34.9 percent	8,183	26.2%	27.0%
Less than 20 percent	15,186	48.6%	54.8%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	789	2.5%	2.4%
One or more vehicles	30,441	97.5%	97.6%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	50,127		3,361,040
Gross rent ¹⁰			
Less than \$500	1,851	3.7%	9.3%
\$500 to \$749	7,205	14.4%	24.0%
\$750 to \$999	10,039	20.0%	27.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	9,312	18.6%	16.4%
\$1,250 and above	20,887	41.7%	17.4%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁹			
35 percent or more	14,679	29.3%	36.9%
20 to 34.9 percent	17,442	34.8%	31.0%
Less than 20 percent	16,197	32.3%	24.3%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	4,714	9.4%	11.8%
One or more vehicles	45,413	90.6%	88.2%

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- ¹ Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2010-2014 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- ⁶ Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁷ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁸ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- ⁹ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ¹⁰ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 22% across senate and house districts.