

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 10<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2012-2016 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>174,125</b>		<b>26,956,435</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	11,520	6.6%	7.3%
5 to 17 years	35,214	20.2%	19.1%
18 to 64 years	105,304	60.5%	62.1%
65 years and over	22,087	12.7%	11.5%
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>162,605</b>		<b>24,985,749</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	134,062	82.4%	64.8%
Speaks other than English at home	28,543	17.6%	35.2%
Speaks English very well or well	21,643	13.3%	27.5%
Does not speak English well or at all	6,900	4.2%	7.7%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	25,112	NA	4,375,825
Individuals with disabilities	21,179	NA	3,083,141
Veterans	11,360	NA	1,513,294
Active duty military	78	NA	92,754
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>59,145</b>		<b>9,289,554</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4,5</sup>	2.91	NA	2.84
Households by composition			
1 person	11,124	18.8%	25.1%
2 persons	20,382	34.5%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	19,393	32.8%	31.1%
5 or more persons	8,246	13.9%	12.5%
Household type			
Family households	45,607	77.1%	69.4%
Nonfamily households	13,538	22.9%	30.6%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>45,607</b>		<b>6,450,049</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	20,592	45.2%	47.8%
Married-couple families	15,116	33.1%	32.5%
Families with both parents employed	9,548	20.9%	18.0%
Single-parent families	5,476	12.0%	15.3%
Families with the parent employed	4,279	9.4%	12.1%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	47,623		7,488,362
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,601	5.5%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	35,307	74.1%	69.2%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	34,574	72.6%	68.6%
In college, graduate, or professional school	9,715	20.4%	24.6%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	111,632		17,085,128
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	23,779	21.3%	28.1%
Less than high school graduate	17,702	15.9%	17.7%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	81,341		12,371,392
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	63,535	78.1%	79.7%
Government sector	11,416	14.0%	13.5%
Self-employed	6,328	7.8%	6.6%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	1,470	1.8%	3.3%
Construction	6,572	8.1%	8.0%
Manufacturing	11,082	13.6%	8.9%
Wholesale trade	2,429	3.0%	3.0%
Retail trade	9,182	11.3%	11.5%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	5,839	7.2%	5.5%
Information	1,633	2.0%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5,116	6.3%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	7,552	9.3%	11.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	16,388	20.1%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	5,830	7.2%	9.0%
Other services, except public administration	4,825	5.9%	5.3%
Public administration	3,423	4.2%	4.2%
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	110,795		17,502,656
Worked at all in the past 12 months	84,923	76.6%	74.7%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	64,978	58.6%	57.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	58,045	52.4%	50.4%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	6,933	6.3%	6.6%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>79,618</b>		<b>12,237,558</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	341	0.4%	1.5%
Private vehicle	74,377	93.4%	90.9%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	735	0.9%	2.0%
Taxi / other means	333	0.4%	1.2%
Worked at home	3,832	4.8%	4.3%
Travel time to work <sup>6</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	20,447	25.7%	25.1%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	21,131	26.5%	34.7%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	14,756	18.5%	20.4%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	10,530	13.2%	8.0%
60 minutes or more	8,922	11.2%	7.5%
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate <sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State <sup>3</sup></b>
Persons in poverty <sup>7</sup>	20,631	12.0%	16.7%
Per capita income <sup>4,5</sup>	\$26,849	NA	\$27,828
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>59,145</b>		<b>9,289,554</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	2,971	5.0%	6.9%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,424	12.6%	15.3%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13,371	22.6%	23.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20,047	33.9%	29.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	12,745	21.5%	18.8%
\$200,000 and over	2,587	4.4%	5.7%
Households with social security income	17,093	28.9%	25.0%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	2,843	4.8%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income <sup>8</sup>	880	1.5%	1.6%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>4,217</b>		<b>835,775</b>
With related children under 18	3,188	75.6%	79.4%
Married couple families	1,202	28.5%	28.2%
Single-parent families	1,986	47.1%	51.2%
Female head of household	1,682	39.9%	44.5%
Male head of household	304	7.2%	6.7%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District estimate <sup>1,2</sup>	District percent <sup>3</sup>	State <sup>3</sup>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	64,946		10,441,643
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	3,486	5.4%	4.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	18,252	28.1%	21.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	11,800	18.2%	15.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	19,608	30.2%	33.2%
Built before 1970	11,800	18.2%	25.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	42,784	65.9%	55.0%
Renter-occupied	16,361	25.2%	33.9%
Vacant	5,801	8.9%	11.0%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4,5</sup>	\$921	NA	\$911
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4,5</sup>	\$145,700	NA	\$142,700
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	42,784		5,747,458
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	4,628	10.8%	11.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,112	19.0%	21.6%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	17,697	41.4%	35.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	11,344	26.5%	26.1%
\$500,000 and above	1,003	2.3%	5.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	6,006	14.0%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	11,925	27.9%	25.6%
Less than 20 percent	24,585	57.5%	57.6%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	676	1.6%	2.2%
One or more vehicles	42,108	98.4%	97.8%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	16,361		3,542,096
Gross rent <sup>10</sup>			
Less than \$500	1,229	7.5%	8.2%
\$500 to \$749	2,799	17.1%	21.1%
\$750 to \$999	4,966	30.4%	27.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	3,071	18.8%	17.5%
\$1,250 and above	3,177	19.4%	20.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	6,019	36.8%	36.1%
20 to 34.9 percent	5,363	32.8%	31.4%
Less than 20 percent	3,722	22.7%	25.0%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,220	7.5%	11.1%
One or more vehicles	15,141	92.5%	88.9%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2012-2016 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- <sup>6</sup> Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>7</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>8</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- <sup>9</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>10</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 21% across senate and house districts.