

District Profile  
**TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 1<sup>1</sup>**  
**ACS 2012-2016 Estimates**

<b>SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total population</b>	<b>166,135</b>		<b>26,956,435</b>
Age			
0 to 4 years	10,458	6.3%	7.3%
5 to 17 years	28,653	17.2%	19.1%
18 to 64 years	98,688	59.4%	62.1%
65 years and over	28,336	17.1%	11.5%
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>155,677</b>		<b>24,985,749</b>
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	144,255	92.7%	64.8%
Speaks other than English at home	11,422	7.3%	35.2%
Speaks English very well or well	9,212	5.9%	27.5%
Does not speak English well or at all	2,210	1.4%	7.7%
<b>Special populations<sup>4</sup></b>			
Moved in the past 12 months	23,201	NA	4,375,825
Individuals with disabilities	26,755	NA	3,083,141
Veterans	12,404	NA	1,513,294
Active duty military	82	NA	92,754
<b>SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>61,940</b>		<b>9,289,554</b>
Average number of persons per household <sup>4,5</sup>	2.58	NA	2.84
Households by composition			
1 person	17,049	27.5%	25.1%
2 persons	22,345	36.1%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	17,274	27.9%	31.1%
5 or more persons	5,272	8.5%	12.5%
Household type			
Family households	42,361	68.4%	69.4%
Nonfamily households	19,579	31.6%	30.6%
<b>Number of families</b>	<b>42,361</b>		<b>6,450,049</b>
Families with children by birth, marriage or adoption under 18 years	17,109	40.4%	47.8%
Married-couple families	10,221	24.1%	32.5%
Families with both parents employed	6,236	14.7%	18.0%
Single-parent families	6,888	16.3%	15.3%
Families with the parent employed	5,139	12.1%	12.1%

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<b>SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Population age 3 and over enrolled in school</b>	38,796		7,488,362
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,396	6.2%	6.1%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	28,356	73.1%	69.2%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	28,784	74.2%	68.6%
In college, graduate, or professional school	8,044	20.7%	24.6%
<b>Population age 25 and over</b>	112,565		17,085,128
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	19,965	17.7%	28.1%
Less than high school graduate	15,873	14.1%	17.7%
<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate</b> <sup>1,2</sup>	<b>District percent</b> <sup>3</sup>	<b>State</b> <sup>3</sup>
<b>Civilian employed population age 16 and over</b>	66,387		12,371,392
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	51,182	77.1%	79.7%
Government sector	10,911	16.4%	13.5%
Self-employed	4,176	6.3%	6.6%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	1,718	2.6%	3.3%
Construction	4,952	7.5%	8.0%
Manufacturing	8,189	12.3%	8.9%
Wholesale trade	1,456	2.2%	3.0%
Retail trade	8,448	12.7%	11.5%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	3,241	4.9%	5.5%
Information	686	1.0%	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,260	4.9%	6.6%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	4,480	6.7%	11.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	16,188	24.4%	21.6%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	5,521	8.3%	9.0%
Other services, except public administration	3,270	4.9%	5.3%
Public administration	4,978	7.5%	4.2%
<b>Population 16 to 64 years</b>	103,084		17,502,656
Worked at all in the past 12 months	69,288	67.2%	74.7%
Worked 50 - 52 weeks	53,628	52.0%	57.0%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	47,200	45.8%	50.4%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	6,428	6.2%	6.6%

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<b>SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Workers age 16 and over</b>	<b>65,307</b>		<b>12,237,558</b>
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	145	0.2%	1.5%
Private vehicle	60,866	93.2%	90.9%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,215	1.9%	2.0%
Taxi / other means	1,159	1.8%	1.2%
Worked at home	1,922	2.9%	4.3%
Travel time to work <sup>6</sup>			
Less than 15 minutes	28,655	43.9%	25.1%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	22,270	34.1%	34.7%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	7,593	11.6%	20.4%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	1,893	2.9%	8.0%
60 minutes or more	2,974	4.6%	7.5%
	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Persons in poverty <sup>7</sup>	30,636	19.2%	16.7%
Per capita income <sup>4,5</sup>	\$23,207	NA	\$27,828
<b>Number of households</b>	<b>61,940</b>		<b>9,289,554</b>
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	6,392	10.3%	6.9%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12,781	20.6%	15.3%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16,991	27.4%	23.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	17,026	27.5%	29.7%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6,901	11.1%	18.8%
\$200,000 and over	1,849	3.0%	5.7%
Households with social security income	22,395	36.2%	25.0%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	4,298	6.9%	4.9%
Households with public assistance income <sup>8</sup>	859	1.4%	1.6%
<b>Number of families living in poverty</b>	<b>6,644</b>		<b>835,775</b>
With related children under 18	5,089	76.6%	79.4%
Married couple families	1,180	17.8%	28.2%
Single-parent families	3,909	58.8%	51.2%
Female head of household	3,515	52.9%	44.5%
Male head of household	394	5.9%	6.7%

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<b>SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>District estimate<sup>1,2</sup></b>	<b>District percent<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>State<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Number of housing units</b>	<b>74,412</b>		<b>10,441,643</b>
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	2,497	3.4%	4.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	11,355	15.3%	21.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	11,861	15.9%	15.6%
Built between 1970 and 1989	25,765	34.6%	33.2%
Built before 1970	22,934	30.8%	25.2%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	41,067	55.2%	55.0%
Renter-occupied	20,873	28.1%	33.9%
Vacant	12,472	16.8%	11.0%
Median gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) <sup>4,5</sup>	\$688	NA	\$911
Median value of owner-occupied housing units <sup>4,5</sup>	\$93,600	NA	\$142,700
<b>Number of owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>41,067</b>		<b>5,747,458</b>
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	9,348	22.8%	11.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12,388	30.2%	21.6%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	12,144	29.6%	35.7%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6,216	15.1%	26.1%
\$500,000 and above	971	2.4%	5.3%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	6,385	15.5%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	8,230	20.0%	25.6%
Less than 20 percent	25,982	63.3%	57.6%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	865	2.1%	2.2%
One or more vehicles	40,202	97.9%	97.8%
<b>Number of renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>20,873</b>		<b>3,542,096</b>
Gross rent <sup>10</sup>			
Less than \$500	3,580	17.2%	8.2%
\$500 to \$749	7,139	34.2%	21.1%
\$750 to \$999	4,746	22.7%	27.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,873	9.0%	17.5%
\$1,250 and above	1,239	5.9%	20.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income <sup>9</sup>			
35 percent or more	7,718	37.0%	36.1%
20 to 34.9 percent	5,418	26.0%	31.4%
Less than 20 percent	4,984	23.9%	25.0%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	3,451	16.5%	11.1%
One or more vehicles	17,422	83.5%	88.9%

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- <sup>1</sup> Comparisons to the previous district profiles should be made with caution. Previous district profiles were compiled by TLC Research by aggregating census block group data into senate and house districts. Block groups that crossed district lines were counted in the district totals of the district in which more than 50% of the population lived. In the 2012-2016 ACS, the Census Bureau reported data for the most recent Texas house and senate districts.
- <sup>2</sup> The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margins of error (MOEs) that accompany each of the estimates are available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- <sup>3</sup> State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- <sup>4</sup> This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average or median values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- <sup>5</sup> Statistical weights are used to calculate the district estimates.
- <sup>6</sup> Individuals who work at home are not included in these categories.
- <sup>7</sup> Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- <sup>8</sup> Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) / food stamps.
- <sup>9</sup> Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- <sup>10</sup> Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included. The percentages of units with no cash rent range from 1% to 21% across senate and house districts.